



## Colorado Charter Schools Annual Conference

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# Beyond the Breach: Strengthening Cybersecurity in Charter Schools

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February 26, 2026 | 11:00 AM – 12:00 PM  
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# Beyond the Breach

*Strengthening Cybersecurity in  
Charter Schools*





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# Topics We'll Cover Today

What are Some Common Cybersecurity Threats?

What Can I Do To Protect My School?

What Tools and Resources are available?



# PowerSchool Data Breach



# What Is the PowerSchool Breach?

## What Happened:

- On December 28, 2024, PowerSchool discovered a cybersecurity breach where personal information was taken from its Student Information System (SIS) via its PowerSource customer support portal.

## How Did It Happen?

- Access was gained using a compromised employee password, and the breach went undetected for 106 days.
- At the time, the compromised account used to access PowerSource did not require Multifactor Authentication.

## What Was the Impact?

- The breach potentially impacted 60 million students and 10 million educators globally.
- It gave unauthorized access to PowerSource, potentially exposing sensitive information such as names, dates of birth, medical details, Social Security numbers, and other personal data.

## Was the Hacker found?

- A 19-year-old college student pleaded guilty to the cyber attack, and to extorting the company for \$2.85M in Bitcoin. He was sentenced to 4 years in prison and a \$25K fine.
- The arrest of an alleged threat actor is a rare move in terms of identifying and holding perpetrators accountable for ransomware attacks.



# What are Common Cybersecurity Threats?



## Email Phishing

- Email phishing is a scam where attackers send fake emails that look real – often pretending to be a trusted person or company to trick you into clicking a link, opening an attachment, or giving away sensitive information like passwords or financial details.



## Password Compromise

- Password compromise happens when someone gains unauthorized access to your password – often through phishing, data breaches, or weak password practices – allowing them to access your accounts or systems.



## Breach of Sensitive Data

- A breach of sensitive data happens when protected or confidential information – like Social Security numbers, health records, or financial data – is accessed, shared, or stolen without permission.



## Ransomware

- Ransomware is a type of malicious software that locks or encrypts your files so you can't access them, unless you pay a ransom to the attacker.



# How Can I Protect My School?

## Create a Cybersecurity Culture

- Train Staff
- Create an Incident Response Plan

## Use Technology Best Practices

- Implement Multifactor Authentication
- Update Software and Systems
- Don't Share Passwords, Require Complex Passwords

## Ensure Network Security

- Segment School Data from Public Networks
- Secure Wireless and Wired Networks



# Cybersecurity Culture

Prioritize Cybersecurity



# Train Educators and Staff

- Teachers and Staff are your first line of defense
- Lead By Example: School leaders must prioritize cybersecurity, follow policies and procedures, participate in training, and demonstrate that cybersecurity is a core value of the school
- Ensure your team understands how to spot a Phishing attempt and react appropriately
- IT Support needs to be a safe place where staff can turn to report potential security issues
- Train your team on how to safeguard school devices and data
- Emphasize personal responsibility, help staff understand how their actions impact the school

# Incident Response and Reporting

- Develop policies and procedures around reporting potential cybersecurity threats
- Create an Incident Response Team, and a clear Incident Response Plan
- Communicate Cybersecurity Policies regularly
- Practice implementing the Incident Response Plan



# Technology Best Practices

Effort Goes a Long Way



# Implement Multifactor Authentication

Access to all school systems and data should require authenticating via at least two methods.

- Login and Password provided by the school or school system
- Verification via text/call to a known number to which only you have access
- Verification through an Email received at an address to which only you have access
- Verification through an MFA application such as Microsoft Authenticator, Google Authenticator, Duo Mobile, etc

# Software and Systems Updates

Ensure all School Systems and Software are up to date.

- Malicious actors use “bugs” or “holes” in software and systems to gain unauthorized access
- “Patching” and Keeping software and systems up to date lessens the risk of unauthorized access

# Enforce Password Rules

Passwords used to access school systems and data should require the use strong, secure passwords that are difficult to guess or crack.

- Enforce the use of special characters (e.g., ! @ # \$ %) Capital and Lower case, and a minimum length



# School Network Security

Secure Your Network



# Secure Wireless Network

Do you have to enter a password to access the wireless network?

Has the password been the same for a long time, or is it written or displayed openly?

Do guests to your school have a separate wireless network to connect to?

Is the guest network password updated routinely?

# Segment School and Open Networks

Can you access school data from the same wireless network as students can use for non-school devices?

Are school systems accessible from the same network as student web browsing?



# Questions to Ask Yourself

- Is my school in control of its sensitive data or do I rely upon a third party to keep my school's data secure?
- Are my school's systems and software up to date? Who is in control of this?
- Are my school data network and our public network segmented?
- Is my school doing its due diligence in keeping student and staff sensitive data secure?
- Does my staff know what to do in the event of a data breach or system compromise?
- Does my school have required training for staff on cybersecurity awareness?



# What Online Tools and Resources are Available?

- SANS Institute – The Highest Standard in Cybersecurity Education since 1989
  - <https://www.sans.org/security-resources>
- Amazon Cybersecurity Awareness Training
  - <https://learnsecurity.amazon.com/en/index.html>
- Cyber101 Training
  - <https://www.cyber101.com/training>
- Astound: Cybersecurity Resources for Kids: Keeping Young Minds Safe Online
  - <https://www.astound.com/learn/internet/cybersecurity-resources-kids/#eero>
- HPE LIFE Cybersecurity Awareness Training
  - <https://www.life-global.org/course/346-introduction-to-cybersecurity-awareness>



# How can Vertex Education help?

## Free Technology Environment Assessment:

*Vertex Education provides a FREE Technology Assessment to Charter Schools that measures and reports on the following:*

**Cybersecurity Awareness**

**Software and Systems**

**Incident Response and Reporting**

**Support Services**

**Policies and Procedures**

**Risk and Remediation Plan**

**Network Security**



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